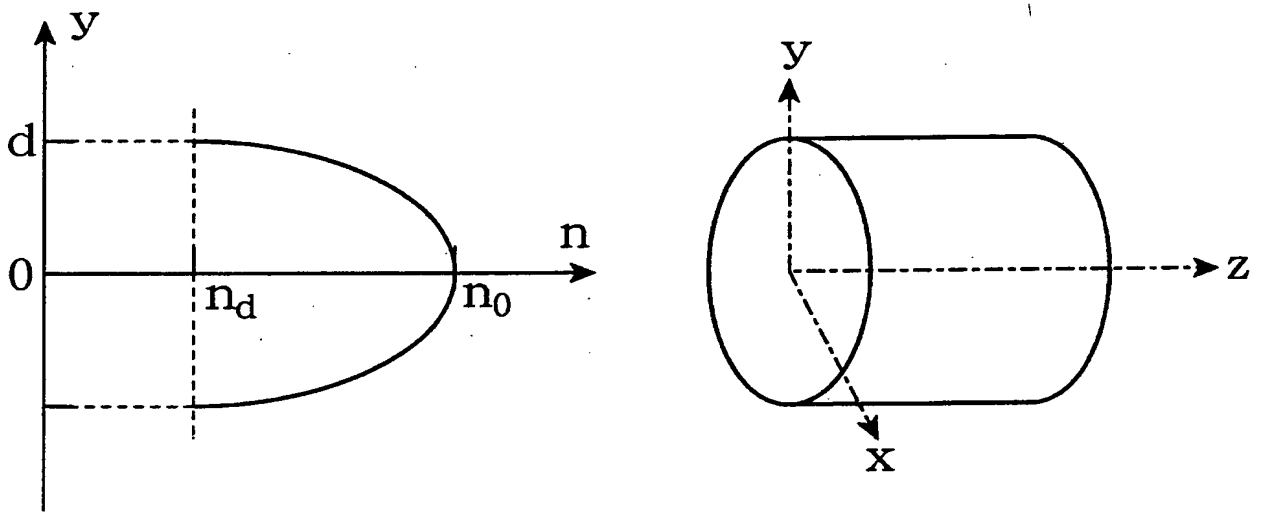




FIG. 1



$$n=n_0\{1-g^2(x^2+y^2)/2\}$$

$$g=(n_0^2-n_d^2)^{1/2}/dn_0$$

$$=NA/dn_0$$

FIG. 2

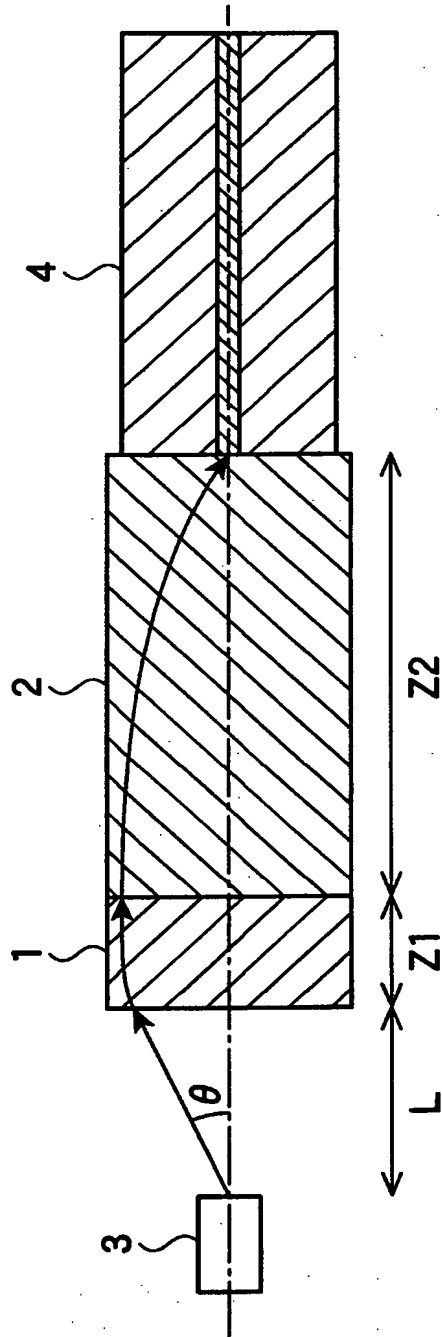


FIG. 3

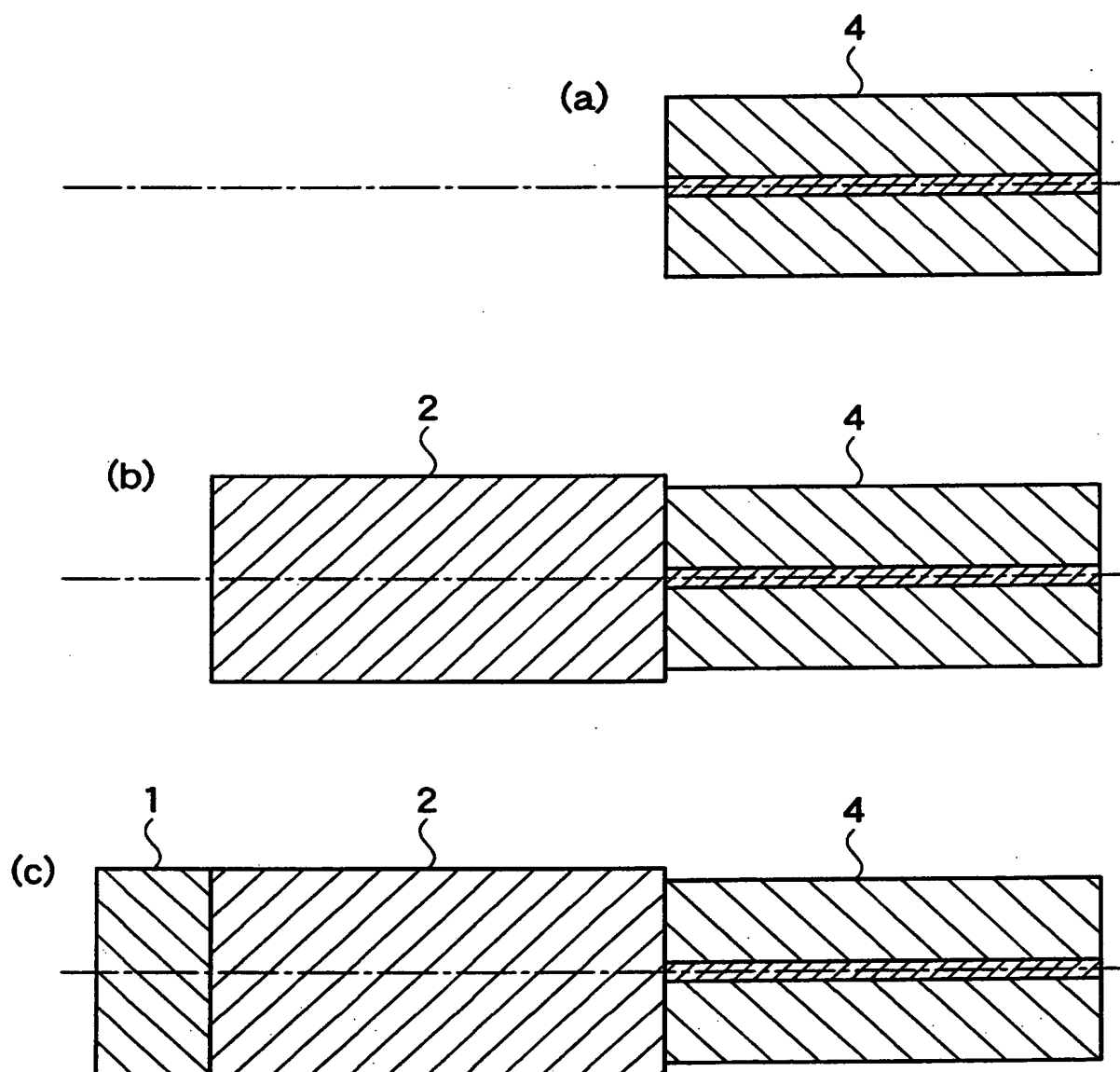


FIG. 4

